

## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 KABUL 00320 01 OF 02 151104Z

11

ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-02

INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15

USIA-06 SAM-01 IO-11 DHA-02 ORM-02 AID-05 TRSE-00

OMB-01 /091 W

----- 108399

R 150400Z JAN 76 (COR CPY FOR MCN)

FM AMEMBASSY KABUL

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5778

INFO ATUMBASSY ANKARA 2431

AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY TEHRAN

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 KABUL 0320

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, AF, TU, CY, PK

SUBJ: TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER'S VISIT TO KABUL

1. SUMMARY. TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER VISITED KABUL JANUARY 9-12. TURKISH-AFGHAN FRIENDSHIP IS REAL AND OF LONG STANDING AND THOUGH REPORTS OF VISIT SEEM TO INDICATE IT LACKED CONTENT CAGLAYANGIL'S COMING WAS NEVERTHELESS SIGNIFICANT BILATERAL AND REGIONAL EVENT. MORE OR LESS PREDICTABLE STATEMENTS ON CYPRUS, MIDEAST AND WORLD AFFAIRS WERE EXCHANGED, AND PRESIDENT DAOUD ACCEPTED INVITATION TO VISIT TURKEY. WE BELIEVE MORE WAS SAID ON PAK-AFGHAN RELATIONS THAN PUBLIC STATEMENTS INDICATE, BUT THIS IS STILL CLOSELY HELD SUBJECT WHICH AWAITS AN OPPORTUNITY FOR OUR AMBASSADOR'S DISCUSSION WITH WAHEED ABDULLAH AND A LITTLE MORE TIME TO SEETHE WITHIN DIPLOMATIC COMMUNITY. END SUMMARY.

2. TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER AND MRS IHSAN  
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 KABUL 00320 01 OF 02 151104Z

CAGALAYANGIL AND PARTY PAID AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO

KABUL JANUARY 9-12 1976 IN RESPONSE TO INVITATION TENDERED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WAHEED ABDULLAH (WHO IS DE FACTO FONMIN) DURING HIS SUMMER 1974 OFFICIAL VISIT TO ANKARA. PARTY

CONSISTED OF DIRGEN OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS OGUZ GOKMEN, DIRGEN OF POL AFFAIRS NECDET TEZEL, PRESIDENT OF ANATOLIA NEWS AGENCY ATILLA ONUK, AND ACTING DIRGEN FOR CULTURAL AFFAIRS FIKRET BEREKET. IN ADDITION TO WORKING MINISTERIAL MEETINGS, FONMIN MET WITH PRESIDENT DAOUD AND PRESIDENT'S BORTHER AND CHIEF FOREIGN POLICY ADVISOR MOHAMMAD NAIM.

3. TOASTS EXCHANGED AT DINNER HOSTED BY ABDULLAH ON JANUARY 10 AND JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT CONCLUSION OF VISIT WERE MAJOR VEHICLES FOR POLITICAL STATEMENTS. AMONG SUBJECTS ADDRESSED WERE: CYPRUS, PAK/AFGHAN RELATIONS, COLONIALISM, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, UN CHARTER, AND MIDDLE EAST.

4. CYPRUS. IN HIS TOAST WAHEED ABDULLAH STATED THAT GOA IS HOPEFUL THAT CYPRUS PROBLEM AND PLIGHT OF TURKISH COMMUNITY WILL BE RESOLVED ON BASIS OF EQUAL RIGHTS. CAGLAYANGIL IN HIS RESPONSE, AFTER EXPRESSING ELATION THAT GOVERNMENT OF AFGHANISTAN (GOA) POSITION WAS PARALLEL TO TURKEY'S, STATED: "WE MERELY DEMAND THAT A POLITICAL STATUS BE GIVEN TO THIS ISLAND THAT WOULD PREVENT, IN THE FUTURE, EVERY THREAT TO CYPRUS' INDEPENDENT, SOVEREIGNTY AND NON-ALIGNMENT, AND EVERY ENCROACHMENT ON THE INALIENABLE RIGHTS OF THE TURKISH MASS AND FINALLY EVERY DAMAGE TO THEIR SECURITY, LIFE AND PROPERTY. FROM PAST INCIDENTS AND ATTACKS THAT HAVE TAKEN PLACE ON TURKISH MASSES OF CYPRUS IT IS CLEARLY EVIDENT THAT ONLY A FEDERAL STATE WITH TWO REGIONS CAN CULMINATE IN ENSURING PEACE, SECURITY, AND COOPERATION OF BOTH MASSES. TURKEY STRONGLY FAVORS NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO MASSES OF TURKISH AND GREEK AND HOPES THESE NEGOTIATIONS WILL END UP IN

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 KABUL 00320 01 OF 02 151104Z

A JUST SOLUTION TO THE CYPRUS ISSUE..." JOINT COMMUNIQUE EXPRESSES AGREEMENT THAT CYPRUS PROBLEM BE RESOLVED ON BASIS OF EQUALITY OF RIGHTS OF TURKISH AND GREEK COMMUNITIES THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THEM ON BASIS OF "GEOGRAPHICAL FEDERATION AND AN INDEPENDENT, SOVEREIGN, AND NON-ALIGNED CYPRUS".

5. PAK/AFGHAN RELATIONS. IN HIS TOAST ABDULLAH NOTED "WITH REGRET" THAT POLITICAL DIFFERENCES WITH PAKISTAN HAVE NOT BEEN RESOLVED, RECOUNTED LONG-STANDING GOA COMMITMENT TO "SECURING RIGHTS OF PUSHTUN AND BALUCH BROTHERS", AND REITERATED GOA

DESIRE TO SOLVE DIFFERENCES THROUGH PEACEFUL MEYNS. CAGLAYANGIL STATED TURKEY'S WITH THAT A UAJUST AND PEACEFUL SOLUTION BE FOUND FOR THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN AFGHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN, "TWO BROTHER COUNTRIES", AND AFFIRMED TURKEY'S SUPPORT FOR ALL POSITIVE EFFORTS TO THIS END. JOINT COMMUNIQUE ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE THAT PAK/AFGHAN DIFFERENCES BE SETTLED "THROUGH PEACEFUL MEANS AND NEGOTIATION".

6. TOASTS AND COMMUNIQUE ALSO CONTAIN ROUTINE STATEMENTS ON UN CHARTER, COLONIALISM AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (WELCOMING DECISIONS TAKEN AT 7TH SPECIAL SESSION OF UNGA), AND THE MIDDLE EAST (CALLING FOR ISRAELI EVACUATION OF ALL ARAB TERRITORY OCCUPIED IN 1967 INCLUDING JERUSALEM AND ENDORSING RIGHTS OF PALESTINIANS INCLUDING RIGHT TO NATIONAL STATE).

7. COMMUNIQUE STATES THAT PRESIDENT DAOUD HAS ACCEPTED WITH PLEASURE THE INVITATION EXTENDED BY FONMIN CAGLAYANGIL IN BEHALF OF PRESIDENT KOROTURK TO PAY AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO TURKEY. NO DATE WAS SET.

8. AGREEMENTS, PROTOCOLS SIGNED. TURKISH FONMIN'S CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 KABUL 00320 01 OF 02 151104Z

VISIT ALSO PRODUCED AN "ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 KABUL 00320 02 OF 02 150652Z

ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-02

INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15

USIA-06 SAM-01 IO-11 DHA-02 ORM-02 AID-05 TRSE-00

OMB-01 /091 W

----- 105856

R 150400Z JAN 76

FM AMEMBASSY KABUL

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5779

INFO AMEMBASSY ANKARA

AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY TEHRAN

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 KABUL 0320

COOPERATION PROTOCOL" WHICH CALLS FOR CREATION OF

A JOINT MINISTERIAL COMMISSION TO MEET AT AN EARLY

DATE, A "MEMO OF UNDERSTANDING ON EXPANSION OF

CULTURAL RELATIONSZN AND AN AGREEMENT THAT "BAKHTER

NEWS AGENCY" AND "ANADOLU AJANSI" WILL ESTABLISH

DIRECT CONNECTION TO EXCHANGE PHOTOS AND NEWS

ITEMS. TEXTS OF THESE AGREEMENTS HAVE NOT YET

BEEN PUBLISHED.

9. COMMENT: CAGLAYANGIL'S VISIT IS THE FIRST VISIT

BY A TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER SINCE BAYULKEN VISIT TO

KABUL IN JUNE 1973, JUST PRIOR TO COUP WHIC DEPOSED

THE KING AND ESTABLISHED THE GOVERNMENT OF MOHAMMAD

DAOUD. IT IS CLEAR THAT THE EFFUSIVE LANGUAGE REGARDING

BROTHERHOOD AND GOOD RELATIONS USED IN OFFICIAL

STATEMENTS AND MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE VISIT ARE

NOT VERBIAGE, BUT REFLECT GENUINE FRIENDSHIP AND A

TRADITION OF WARM BILATERAL RELATIONS DATI G,SIN THEO

MODERN PERIOD, FORM THE TIME WHEN KING AMANULLAH

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 KABUL 00320 02 OF 02 150652Z

ASPIRED TO BE THE ATTATURK OF AFGHANISTAN.

10. RELATIONS AMONG THE THREE COUNTRIES ARE SUCH

THAT WE BELIEVE PAK-AFGHAN AFFAIRS WERE MORE SERIOUSLY

DISCUSSED DURING CAGLAYANGIL'S VISIT THAN PUBLIC

STATEMENTS INDICATE. (SEE ALSO ISLAMABAD 11154 OF

12/3/75). AMBASSADOR EXPECTS TO SEE WAHEED ABDULLAH

EWPLY NEEQ WEEK AND PAK-AFGHAN-TURKISH AFFAIRS WILL

COME UP, END COMMENT.

ELIOT

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** MINISTERIAL VISITS, COMMUNIQUEs, INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 15 JAN 1976  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** BoyleJA  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1976KABUL00320  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Film Number:** D760015-0551  
**From:** KABUL  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
**ISecure:** 1  
**Legacy Key:** link1976/newtext/t19760155/aaaabwkj.tel  
**Line Count:** 225  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM  
**Office:** ACTION NEA  
**Original Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 5  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** n/a  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** BoyleJA  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 14 APR 2004  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <14 APR 2004 by ShawDG>; APPROVED <03 AUG 2004 by BoyleJA>  
**Review Markings:**

Margaret P. Grafeld  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
04 MAY 2006

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER'S VISIT TO KABUL  
**TAGS:** PFOR, AF, TU, CY, PK, (CAGLAYANGIL, IHSAN)  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006